

# Modélisation et vérification des systèmes informatiques

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22 novembre 2015

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# 1 Vérification de programmes écrits en C

**Exercice 1** Vérifier le programme C suivant en la traduisant dans un module PlusCal.

```
/* C Program to find roots of a quadratic equation when coefficients are entered  
/* Library function sqrt() computes the square root. */
```

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <math.h> /* This is needed to use sqrt() function.*/
int main()
{
    float a, b, c, determinant, r1,r2, real, imag;
    printf("Enter coefficients a, b and c: ");
    scanf("%f%f%f", &a, &b, &c);
    determinant=b*b-4*a*c;
    if (determinant>0)
    {
        r1= (-b+sqrt(determinant))/(2*a);
        r2= (-b-sqrt(determinant))/(2*a);
        printf("Roots are: %.2f and %.2f", r1 , r2);
    }
    else if (determinant==0)
    {
        r1 = r2 = -b/(2*a);
        printf("Roots are: %.2f and %.2f", r1, r2);
    }
    else
    {
        real= -b/(2*a);
        imag = sqrt(-determinant)/(2*a);
        printf("Roots are: %.2f+%.2fi and %.2f-%.2fi", real, imag, real, imag);
    }
    return 0;
}
```

Output 1

```
Enter coefficients a, b and c: 2.3
4
5.6
Roots are: -0.87+1.30i and -0.87-1.30i
```

Output 2

```
Enter coefficients a, b and c: 4
1
0
Roots are: 0.00 and -0.25
```

To solve this program, library function `sqrt()` is used. This function calculates the `sqrt()` function.

Similar C Programming Examples

C Program to Add Two Complex Numbers by Passing Structure to a Function

C Program to Find Quotient and Remainder of Two Integers Entered by User

*C Program to Check Prime or Armstrong Number Using User-defined Function*  
*C Program to Display Prime Numbers Between Intervals Using User-defined Function*  
*C Program to Display its own Source Code as Output*

**Exercice 2** Vérifier le programme C suivant en la traduisant dans un module PlusCal.

```
/* C program to check whether a number is palindrome or not */

#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n, reverse=0, rem,temp;
    printf("Enter_an_integer:_");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    temp=n;
    while(temp!=0)
    {
        rem=temp%10;
        reverse=reverse*10+rem;
        temp/=10;
    }
    /* Checking if number entered by user and it's reverse number is equal. */
    if(reverse==n)
        printf("%d_is_a_palindrome.",n);
    else
        printf("%d_is_not_a_palindrome.",n);
    return 0;
}
```

**Exercice 3** Vérifier le programme C suivant en la traduisant dans un module PlusCal.

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n,count=0;
    printf("Enter_an_integer:_");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    while(n!=0)
    {
        n/=10;          /* n=n/10 */
        ++count;
    }
    printf("Number_of_digits:%d",count);
}
```

**Exercice 4** Vérifier le programme C suivant en la traduisant dans un module PlusCal.

```
#include<stdio.h>
int main(){
    char line[150];
    int i,v,c,ch,d,s,o;
    o=v=c=ch=d=s=0;
    printf("Enter_a_line_of_string:\n");
    gets(line);
    for(i=0;line[i]!='\0';++i)
    {
```

```

        if(line[i]=='a' || line[i]=='e' || line[i]=='i' || line[i]=='o' || line[i]=='u')
            ++v;
        else if((line[i]>='a'&& line[i]<='z') || (line[i]>='A'&& line[i]<='Z'))
            ++c;
        else if(line[i]>='0'&& line[i]<='9')
            ++d;
        else if (line[i]==' ')
            ++s;
    }
    printf("Vowels: %d",v);
    printf("\nConsonants: %d",c);
    printf("\nDigits: %d",d);
    printf("\nWhite_spaces: %d",s);
    return 0;
}

```

**Exercice 5** Vérifier le programme C suivant en la traduisant dans un module PlusCal.

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main(){
    char line[150];
    int i,j;
    printf("Enter_a_string:");
    gets(line);
    for(i=0; line[i]!='\0'; ++i)
    {
        while (!((line[i]>='a'&& line[i]<='z') || (line[i]>='A'&& line[i]<='Z') || line[i]==' '))
        {
            for(j=i; line[j]!='\0'; ++j)
            {
                line[j]=line[j+1];
            }
            line[j]='\0';
        }
    }
    printf("Output_String:");
    puts(line);
    return 0;
}

```

**Exercice 6** Vérifier le programme C suivant en la traduisant dans un module PlusCal.

```

#include <stdio.h>
int main()
{
    int n, reverse=0, rem;
    printf("Enter_an_integer:");
    scanf("%d", &n);
    while(n!=0)
    {
        rem=n%10;
        reverse=reverse*10+rem;
        n/=10;
    }
    printf("Reversed_Number=%d", reverse);
    return 0;
}

```

